

NoiseKen

Lightning Surge Simulator LSS-F03 series

Compliant with IEC61000-4-5 Edition 3 requirements



Lightning Surge Simulator

LSS-F03 series

Feature

- Lightning surge simulator compliant with the IEC61000-4-5 Edition 3 requirements
- Maximum output voltage 15kV (maximum coupling of 15kV to AD/DC CDN and 6kV to Telecom CDN)
Enable to conduct the more extended reliability test including the destructive test
- Large size LCD for the operation is adopted for realizing better visibility and operatability
- Easy operation for the sequential tests with adoption of MPU control Surge output / Waveform switching / Polarity switching / Sequence can be automated sequentially
- Selectable either MANUAL or PROGRAM mode MANUAL mode is used for the test according to the Standard or performing single conditioned test and PROGRAM mode can perform different conditioned tests sequentially so that the tests can be performed easily along purposes.
- Excellent safety with equipment of interlock
- Standard equipment of terminal for checking the waveforms
Enable to check the waveforms in connection to an oscilloscope on hand with BNC cable
- Isolation transformers in line-up (Option)
- In order to avoid resonance with the power supply, possible to vary the constant of the decoupling network (1.5, 1.3, 1.0, 0.8mH)(Customized production). When some products like a power conditioner for photovoltaic application are connected to a lightning surge simulator, the resonant phenomena may be happened and the products may not work well. In LSS-F03 series (with customization), possible to change constants of the inductances so as to avoid such trouble.



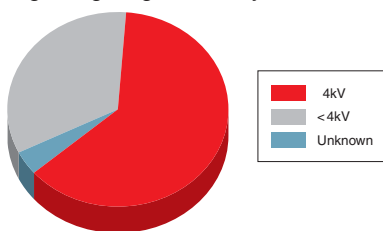
Unit to switch constant of the inductance

"Output voltage 15kV, current 7500A" which can conduct breakdown resistibility test

Approx. 60% of the users are carrying on the test with voltage more than IEC Standard.

Requirement in IEC Standard < To keep up with quality in the market

Test voltage of lightning surge immunity test

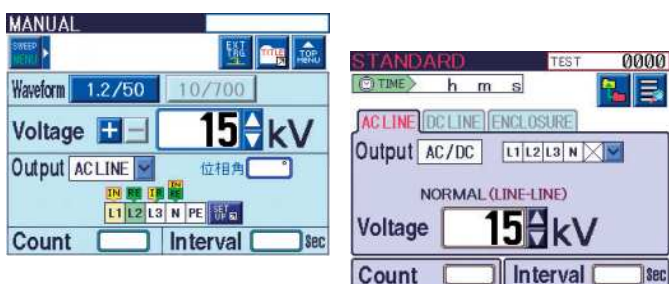


Quoted from the market investigation by NoiseKen on 2010

"Touch-panel" adopted for the easy test setting

Adopt LCD touch panel for pursuing high visibility and realizing user-friendly operation with affluent icons.

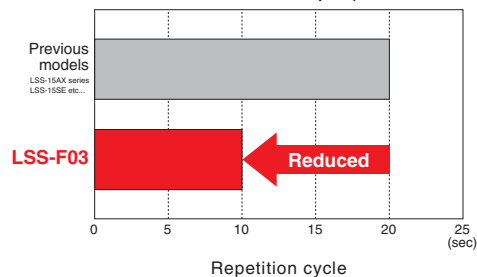
Also, easy operation is realized not only for the test according to IEC Standard but also for the sequential tests with the parameter sweep function.



"50% reduction of the output interval" which can drastically reduce the test time

Realize 1/2 of the interval time comparing to our previous models so as to contribute to reduction of the man-hour for the test.

(* in case of the test less than 6kV output)



"Multi-languages" for the easy operation processing available

Not only Japanese and English but also Chinese and Korean available for the easy operation processing.



Japanese



Chinese



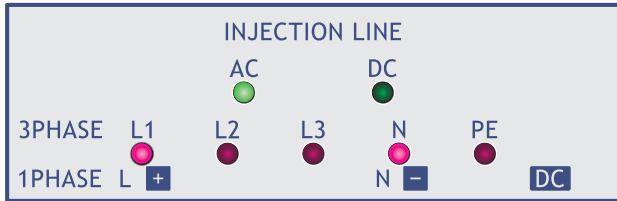
English



Korean

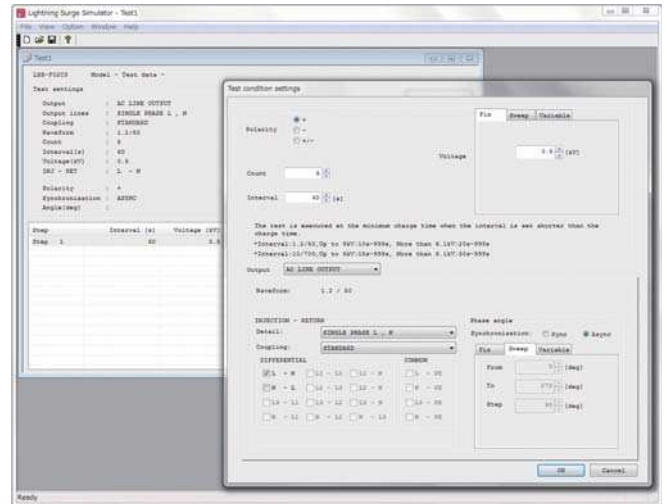
"Indicator" which is linked with the test setting equipped

Indicators which visualize the cables connections in the test equipped.



PC control available with the optional software

Enable to control from external Windows® PC. Also, enable to put the report of the test result in record out.

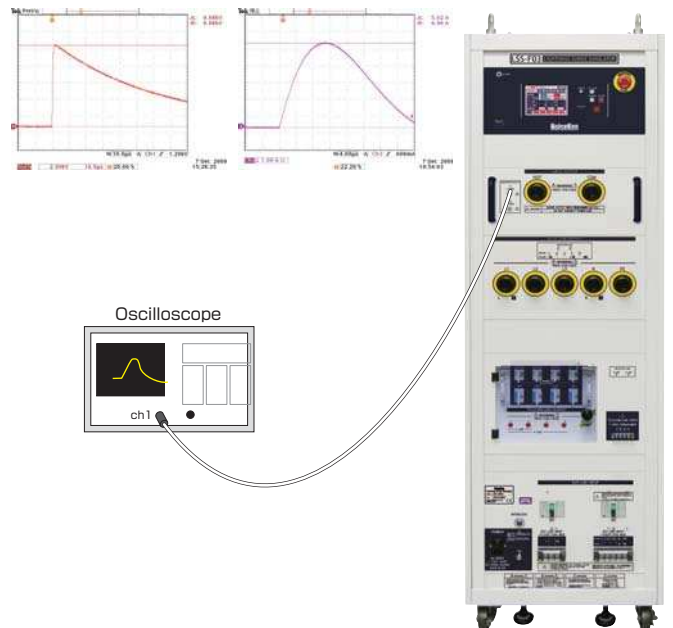
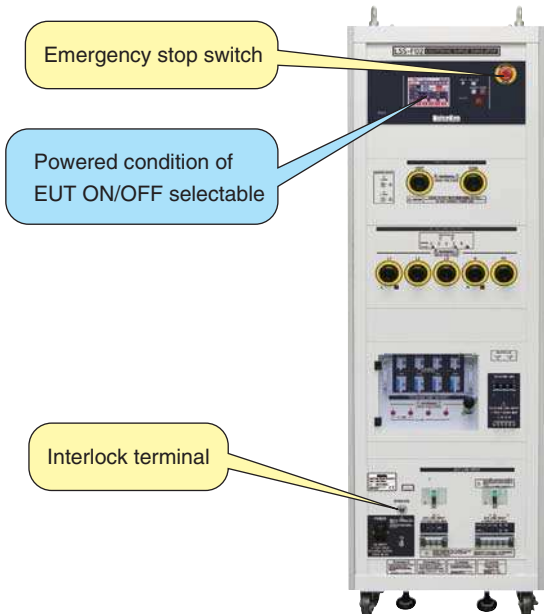


"Emergency stop" & "Interlock terminal" which secure the test operator equipped.

Emergency stop function which takes safety of the test operator into the account equipped both in the main body and the software. Also, the interlock setting and output voltage control function equipped. If the protective safety fence and protective safety box are adopted as the options, more safety test can be realized.

"Output waveform monitor terminal" which can ease pre-checking of the waveforms prior to the actual test

In order to respond to the request "The simple waveform checking is desired before the test", equip the monitor terminal. * The terminal is just for the simple checking. If the accurate measurement is required, the specialized equipments are necessary. Please contact us for the more details.



How to understand the model numbers

LSS-F03-□□

- 1 : Model for single phase EUT L/N/PE
- 3 : Model for 3-phase EUT L1/L2/L3/N/PE (Available both for single phase & 3-phase)
- A : 1.2/50 μ s-8/20 μ s (Totally 1 kind surge generates)
- C : 1.2/50 μ s-8/20 μ s, 10/700 μ s-5/320 μ s (Totally 2 kinds)

Specification

Parameter	Specification	Note
Surge generating unit		
1.2/50 μ s-8/20 μ s	Output voltage 0.5kV ~ 15kV \pm 10%	Common for the all models Voltage step : 0.1kV step The setting can be from 0kV
Combination waveforms	Front time 1.2 μ s \pm 30%	
	Duration 50 μ s \pm 20%	
	Output current 250A ~ 7500A \pm 10%	
	Front time 8 μ s \pm 20%	
	Duration 20 μ s \pm 20%	
10/700 μ s-5/320 μ s	Output voltage 0.5kV ~ 15kV \pm 10%	Models : C1/C3 Voltage step : 0.1kV step The setting can be from 0kV
Combination waveforms	Front time 10 μ s \pm 30%	
	Duration 700 μ s \pm 20%	
	Output current 12.5A ~ 375A \pm 10%	
	Front time 5 μ s \pm 20%	
	Duration 320 μ s \pm 20%	
Output polarity	Positive / Negative	
Interval	10 sec.~989 sec., depending on the set voltage 10 sec. (< 6kV)	15 sec.~ in 10/700 μ s waveform
Output impedance	2 Ω \pm 10%	1.2/50 μ s waveform
	40 Ω \pm 10%	10/700 μ s waveform
AC/DC CDN		
Coupling surge waveform	1.2/50 μ s-8/20 μ s combination waveforms	
Max. coupling surge voltage / current	Up to the values which can be set	
Coupling network	18 μ F Between LINE - LINE (10 Ω +9 μ F selectable)	
Correspondent to IEC61000-4-5	10 Ω \pm 9 μ F Between LINE - PE (18 μ F selectable)	
Injection mode	Between LINE - LINE, Between LINE - PE	
Power supply lines structure for EUT	Single phase AC : L/N/PE	Model : A1 / C1
	DC : +/-/PE	
	3-phase AC : L1/L2/L3/N/PE (Common for single phase and 3-phase)	Model : A3 / C3
	DC : +/-/PE	
EUT power capacity	AC240V/20A MAX 50/60Hz DC125V/20A MAX	Model : A1 / C1
	AC500V/50A MAX 50/60Hz DC125V/50A MAX	Model : A3 / C3
Decoupling coil	1.5mH	
Phase angle control	0 ~ 360° \pm 10°	
CDN for Telecom lines (Only in model C1 and C3)		
Coupling surge waveform	1.2/50 μ s-8/20 μ s combination waveforms	
	10/700 μ s-5/320 μ s combination waveforms	
Max. coupling surge voltage / current	6k V (Waveform specifications can be met up to 2kV for 1.2/50 μ s waveform and up to 4kV for 10/700 waveform)	
Impedance matching resistors	40 Ω 80 Ω per 1 line at 2 lines	1.2/50 μ s waveform
	160 Ω per 1 line at 4 lines	
	25 Ω per line	10/700 μ s waveform
Coupling mode	Common mode	
Coupling network	Gas arrester : 90V	
Line for EUT	2 lines / 4 lines DC50V/100mA MAX	Selectable
Decoupling coil	20mH	
Others		
Voltage monitor	BNC output, 1/2000 \pm 10%	In open-circuit for SURGE OUT
Current monitor	BNC output, 1mV/A \pm 10%	In short-circuit for SURGE OUT
External communication	RS-232C optical communication	
Power supply	AC100V ~ AC240V \pm 10% 50Hz / 60Hz	
Dimension	W555xH1450xD790 mm (A1/A3), W555xH1800xD790 mm (C1/C3)	Projection excluded (in all models)
Mass	A1:Approx.290kg A3:Approx.300kg C1:Approx.325kg C3:Approx.340kg	

Standard accessory

Item	Specification / Function	Q'ty	Correspondent model
Surge output cable	HOT / COM	2 pcs.	Common
Output cable to power supply lines	For single phase : L / N / PE	3 pcs.	A1 / C1
	For 3-phase : L1 / L2 / L3 / N / PE	5 pcs.	A3 / C3
Output cable to telecom lines	For 1~4 lines and GND	5 pcs.	C1 / C3
Arrester unit	For coupling : Equipped to main unit panel	4 pcs.	C1 / C3
	For input protection : Equipped to main unit panel	4 pcs.	
Cable for monitor	BNC-BNC cable	1 pc.	Common
External interlock connector	5P plug (Short between #1 - #3)	1 pc.	Common
Power supply cable	For AC100V, 3P equipped with G connector cable	1 pc.	Common
High voltage connector cap	Equipped to main unit panel	5 pcs.	A1 / C1
		7 pcs.	A3 / C3
FG cable	For grounding the body	1 pc.	Common
Instruction manual	-	1 volume	Common

● These products use parts containing mercury. Please comply with laws or regulation in countries or states the products are used for the disposal.

● Certain periodical inspection shall be recommended since consumable parts are contained in the products.

In the test to 3-phase 5 lines (with PE) power supply lines, a message which alert the inspection per around 200 sets (in the test to single phase (with PE) power supply lines, it is done per around 800 sets). (1 set in this case means that the test shall be done with 2 levels (eg. 0.5kV and 1kV) for the test series according to IEC61000-4-5)

* Exchange timing of the parts may differed depending on the operative conditions and environment. Please contact us for the more details.

Option

High-speed communication lines CDN for LSS-F03 series



Defined in the IEC 61000-4-5, this CDN product is used to apply surges to unshielded symmetrical interconnection lines with speed up to 1000Mbit/s. Conversion cables (05-00147A) are required for the CDN connection to the LSS-F03 simulator.

Parameter	F-130814-1004-2	F-130814-1004-4
Maximum input voltage	2kV	4kV
EUT power capacity	DC65V/1A	
Maximum line Number	8 lines	
EUT/AE connector	RJ-45	
Dimension	(W)400x(H)230x(D)240mm	

CDN for Interconnection Lines for LSS-F03 series **MODEL : LSS-INJ6400SIG**



Used for the surge test to interconnection lines defined in IEC61000-4-5 Standard. The EUT power capacity is DC50V/1A and enable to inject the surge to interconnection lines up to 6,600V. Possible to bypass inductor (20mH) with connecting the attached connection plug to inductor bypass terminal in DC output. Possible to equip the attached surge protective arrester between each line and ground.

* The conversion (05-H1784)cable is needed additionally.

Parameter	Specification
Surge input voltage	500V~6.600V (Combination wave)
EUT power capacity	DC50V / 1A
Max. line number	4 lines
Decoupling coil	20mH each line
Matching resistor	40Ω±10%
Dimension / Mass	(W) 488x(H)456x (D) 550mm Approx. 45kg

Isolation Transformer **MODEL : TF-2302P**



Model TF-2302P is a single-phase isolation transformer rated AC240V/30A and dielectric strength of 4kV. For safety reason, an isolation transformer is indispensable for AC powered testing for equipment.

Parameter	Specification
Maximum input voltage	Single phase AC240V Max (50/60Hz)
Maximum output current	30A Max
Dielectric strength	Primary winding to core AC4kV (1 minute)
	Secondary winding to core AC4kV (1 minute)
	Primary to secondary windings AC4kV (1 minute)
Insulation resistance	100MΩ or more at DC500V
Dimensions	350(w) x 475(h) x 400(d)mm (Except for eye bolt and handle) Approx. 60kg

Isolation Transformer **MODEL : TF-6503P**



Model TF-6503P is a three-phase isolation transformer rated AC600V/50A and dielectric strength of 4kV. For safety reason, an isolation transformer is indispensable for AC powered testing for equipment.

Parameter	Specification
Maximum input voltage	Single/Three phase AC600V Max (50/60Hz)
Transformer wiring method	Star wiring
Maximum output current	50A Max
Dielectric strength	Primary winding to core AC 4kV (1 minute)
	Secondary winding to core AC 4kV (1 minute)
	Primary to secondary windings AC 4kV (1 minute)
Insulation resistance	100MΩ or more at DC500V
Dimensions	500(w) x 640(h) x 700(d)mm (Except eye bolt and handle) Approx. 350kg

Terminal Connection Board attached with Multi-Outlet (3P) **MODEL : 18-00048B**



Relay terminal board to connect output of LSS-F03 series to EUT. Enable to connect any outlet figure in the world when wiring to the attached multi-outlet.
For single phase / 3-phase
(Voltage resistible capacity 4.5kV)

Terminal Connection Board attached with Multi-Outlet (5P) **MODEL : 18-00058B**

Relay terminal board to connect output of LSS-F03 series to EUT. Enable to connect any outlet figure in the world when wiring to the attached multi-outlet.
For 3-phase 5 lines (Voltage resistible capacity 4.5kV)
* The multi-outlet is only available for single phase

EUT Protective Safety Box **MODEL : 11-00005A / 11-00006A**



Protection box to prevent access to EUT during the test. Further safety is secured together with the safety protective fence

Warning Lamp **MODEL : 11-00008A**



Usable together with LSS-F03 series. The blinking makes the operators or neighbors pay attention to the test processing.

Option

Protective Safety Fence MODEL : 11-00010A

Enable to materialize the safe test environment with connection to interlock function equipped in LSS-F03 series. The safety measure can be sure together with the EUT protective safety box.

Arrester capacitor unit MODEL : 08-00016



5P Terminal Board for CDN Output MODEL : 18-00044A

3P Terminal Board for CDN Output MODEL : 18-00047B

AC Line Input Cable (Single phase) MODEL : 05-00134A

Optical USB Module MODEL : 07-00022A

AC line input cable (3-phase) MODEL : 15-00135A



Optical conversion adaptor Used for remote control with PC. 5m of optical fiber cable with USB interface attached.

DC line input cable MODEL : 05-00136A

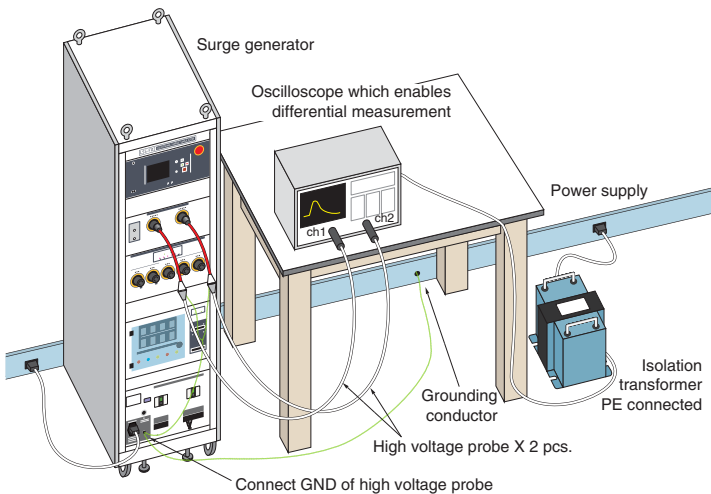
Waveform Pre-Checking Cables Set MODEL : 05-00099A

Fixtures for checking voltage waveforms and current waveforms of LSS-F03 series.

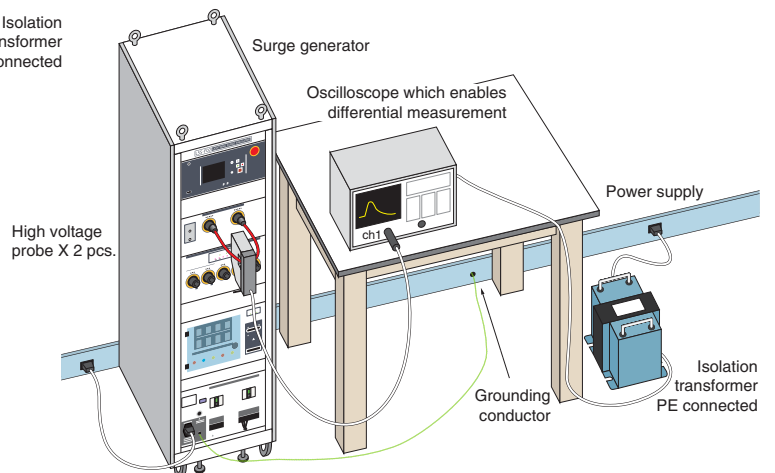
Followings are necessary for the checking additionally.

- Oscilloscope (Differential operation function built-in)
- High voltage probes (for surge voltage measurement / Voltage resistibility necessary)
- Current probe (For surge short current measurement)
- Isolation transformer (for oscilloscope)
- Earth cable (for PE connection)

Surge Waveform Measurement (Setup of measurement from SURGE OUT with 05-00099A)



* Measurement of short current waveform from AC /DC CDN is not possible with the waveform pre-checking cables set (05-00099A)



IEC61000-4-5 Ed.3 Test Standard

1. General

The task of the described laboratory test is to find the reaction of the EUT under specified operational conditions, to surge voltages caused by switching and lightning effects at certain threat levels. This standard specifies 2 kinds of the combination waveforms. One is simulating the injection to power supply lines and interconnections lines (The voltage waveform as 1.2/50µs and current waveform as 8/20µs) and the other is doing the injection to telecommunications lines (The voltage waveform as 10/700µs and current waveform as 5/320µs). It is not intended to test the capability of the EUT's insulation to withstand high-voltage stress, direct injections of lightning currents, i.e., direct lightning strikes, are not considered in this standard.

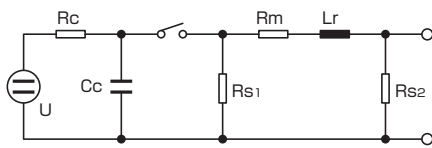
2. Test Level

Level	Open-circuit test voltage kV	
	Normal model	Common mode
1	-	0.5
2	0.5	1.0
3	1.0	2.0
4	2.0	4.0
x	special	special

x: Can be any level, above, below or in between the others. The level shall be agreed upon between the manufacturers and users.

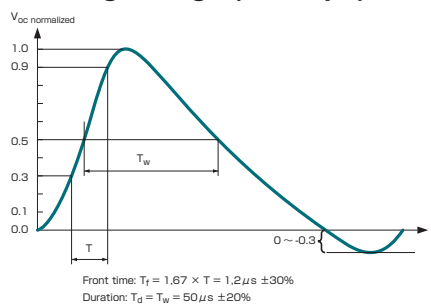
3. Waveforms Generator and Waveforms verification

Generation Circuit

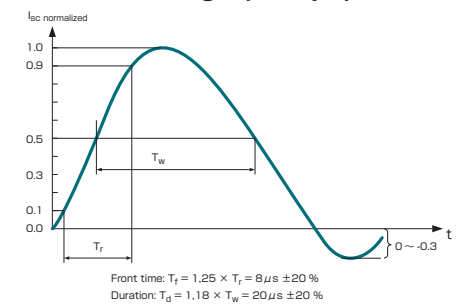


- U High-voltage source
- Rc Charging resistor
- Cc Energy storage capacitor
- Rs Pulse duration shaping resistors
- Rm Impedance matching resistor
- Lr Rise time shaping inductor

Voltage Surge (1.2/50µs)



Current Surge (8/20µs)



1.2/50µs Combination Waveform specification

	Front time Tf µs	Duration Td µs
Open-circuit voltage	$T_f = 1,67 \times T = 1,2 \pm 30\%$	$T_d = T_w = 50 \pm 20\%$
Short-circuit current	$T_f = 1,25 \times T_r = 8 \pm 20\%$	$T_d = 1,18 \times T_w = 20 \pm 20\%$

4. Voltage waveform specification at the EUT port of power line CDN

1.2/50µs Voltage waveform specification at the EUT port of the power line CDN (open-circuit voltage)

Open circuit voltage *	Coupling impedance	
	18 µF (line to line)	9 µF + 10 Ω (line to ground)
Peak voltage		
Current rating ≤ 16 A	Set voltage +10 %/-10 %	Set voltage +10 %/-10 %
16 A < current rating ≤ 32 A	Set voltage +10 %/-10 %	Set voltage +10 %/-10 %
32 A < current rating ≤ 63 A	Set voltage +10 %/-10 %	Set voltage +10 %/-15 %
63 A < current rating ≤ 125 A	Set voltage +10 %/-10 %	Set voltage +10 %/-20 %
125 A < current rating ≤ 200 A	Set voltage +10 %/-10 %	Set voltage +10 %/-25 %
Front time	1,2 µs ± 30 %	1,2 µs ± 30 %
Duration		
Current rating ≤ 16 A	50 µs + 10 µs/ -10 µs	50 µs + 10 µs/ -25 µs
16 A < current rating ≤ 32 A	50 µs + 10 µs/ -15 µs	50 µs + 10 µs/ -30 µs
32 A < current rating ≤ 63 A	50 µs + 10 µs/ -20 µs	50 µs + 10 µs/ -35 µs
63 A < current rating ≤ 125 A	50 µs + 10 µs/ -25 µs	50 µs + 10 µs/ -40 µs
125 A < current rating ≤ 200 A	50 µs + 10 µs/ -30 µs	50 µs + 10 µs/ -45 µs

* A CDN meeting the current rating of the EUT and its relevant waveform specification from this table shall be used.

IEC61000-4-5 Ed.3 Test Standard

■ **Current waveform specification at the EUT port of the power line CDN (short-circuit current)**

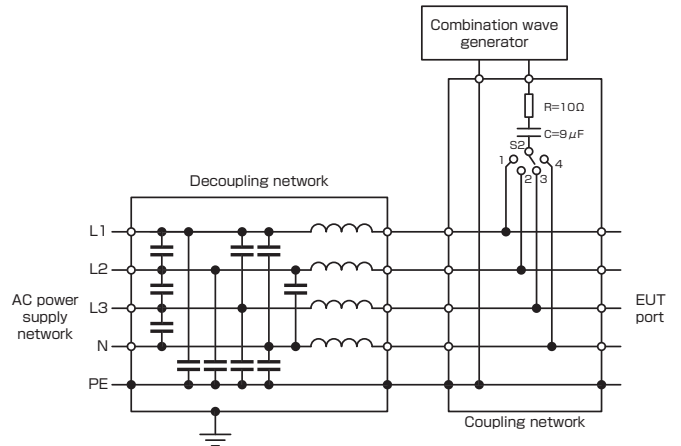
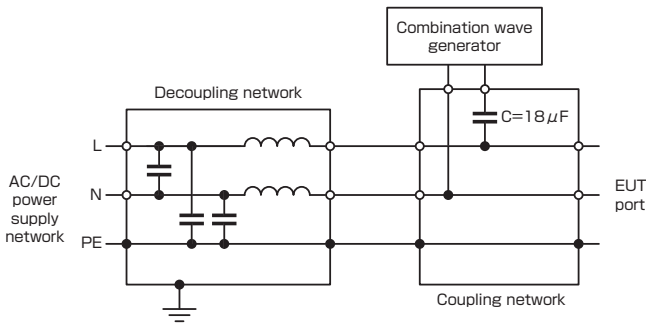
Surge current parameters under short-circuit conditions	Coupling impedance	
	18 μ F (line to line)	9 μ F + 10 Ω (line to ground)
Front time	$T_f = 1,25 \times T_r = 8\mu s \pm 20 \%$	$T_f = 1,25 \times T_r = 2,5 \mu s \pm 30 \%$
Duration	$T_d = 1,18 \times T_w = 20\mu s \pm 20\%$	$T_d = 1,04 \times T_w = 25 \mu s \pm 30 \%$

■ **Relationship between peak open-circuit voltage and peak short-circuit current at the EUT port of the power line CDN**

Open-circuit peak voltage +/-10% at EUT port of the CDN	Short-circuit peak current +/-10% at EUT port of the CDN (18 μ F)	Short-circuit peak current +/-10% at EUT port of the CDN (9 μ F + 10 Ω)
0,5 kV	0,25 kA	41,7 A
1,0 kV	0,5 kA	83,3 A
2,0 kV	1,0 kA	166,7 A
4,0 kV	2,0 kA	333,3 A

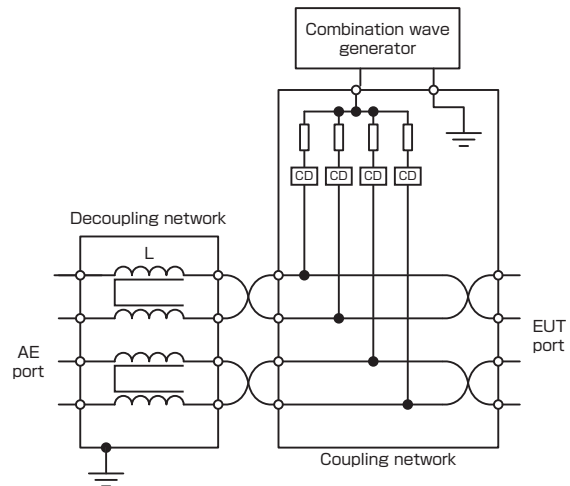
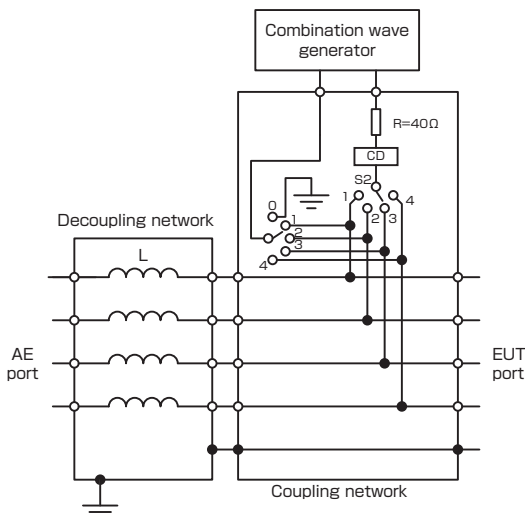
■ **Single phase power line CDN (line to line mode)**

■ **Three-phase power line CDN (line to ground mode)**

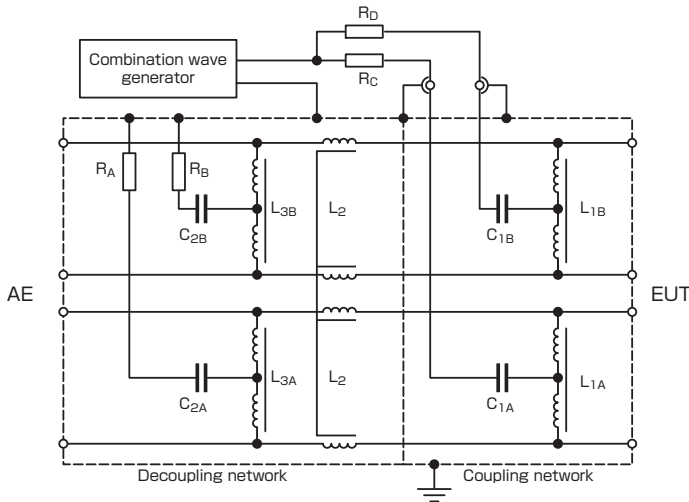


■ **CDN for unshielded unsymmetrical interconnection lines**

■ **CDN for unshielded symmetrical interconnection lines**



■ **CDN for unshielded symmetrical high speed communication lines up to 1000Mbit/s**



■ **Surge waveform specifications at the EUT port of the CDN for unshielded unsymmetrical interconnection lines**

Coupling method	Output voltage from the generator	Voltage at the EUT port of the CDN Voc ±10 %	Voltage front time Tf = 1,67 xTr ±30 %	Voltage duration Td = Tw ±30 %	Short-circuit current at the EUT port of the CDN Isc ±20 %	Current front time Tf=1,25xTr ±30 %	Current Duration Td=1,18xTw ±30 %
Line to PE R = 40Ω CD = 0,5 μF	4 kV	4 kV	1,2 μs	38 μs	87 A	1,3 μs	13 μs
Line to PE R = 40Ω CD = GDT	4 kV	4 kV	1,2 μs	42 μs	95 A	1,5 μs	48 μs
Line to line R = 40Ω CD = 0,5 μF	4 kV	4 kV	1,2 μs	42 μs	87 A	1,3 μs	13 μs
Line to line R = 40 Ω CD = GDT	4 kV	4 kV	1,2 μs	47 μs	95 A	1,5 μs	48 μs

■ **Surge waveform specifications at the EUT port of the CDN for unshielded symmetrical interconnection lines**

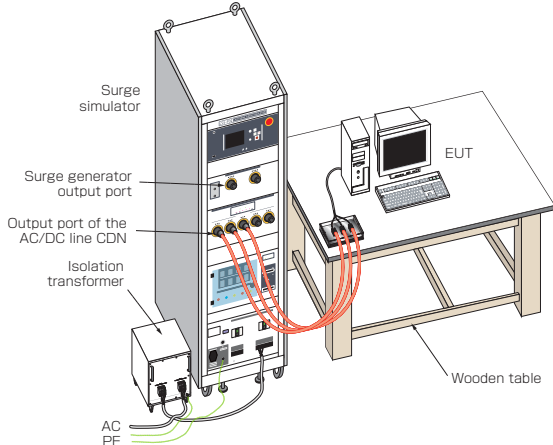
Coupling method	Output voltage from the generator	Voltage at the EUT port of the CDN Voc ±10 %	Voltage front time Tf = 1,67 xTr ±30 %	Voltage duration Td = Tw ±30 %	Short-circuit current at the EUT port of the CDN Isc ±20 %	Current front time Tf=1,25xTr ±30 %	Current Duration Td=1,18xTw ±30 %
Line to PE R = 40Ω Coupling devices*	2 kV	2 kV	1,2 μs	45 μs	48 A	1,5 μs	45 μs

* GDT, Clamping device, Avalanche devices

IEC61000-4-5 Ed.3 Test Standard

5. Test Set-ups

Application of surges to power supply lines



The 1.2/50 combination wave (C/W) specified in the IEC61000-4-5 standard is applied through the power lines CDN of the LSS-F03 simulator. Compliant with the standard requirements, the simulator is of floating output. The simulator can conduct a series of tests to preprogrammed settings.

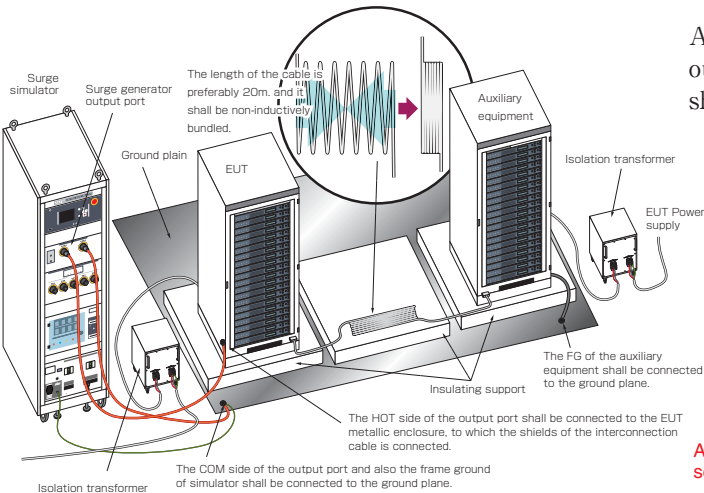
Application of surges through unshielded unsymmetrical interconnection lines CDN

The 1.2/50 uS surge generator of the LSS-F03 simulator shall be used in combination with an optional external CDN. This CDN is connected between the EUT and AE (auxiliary equipment)

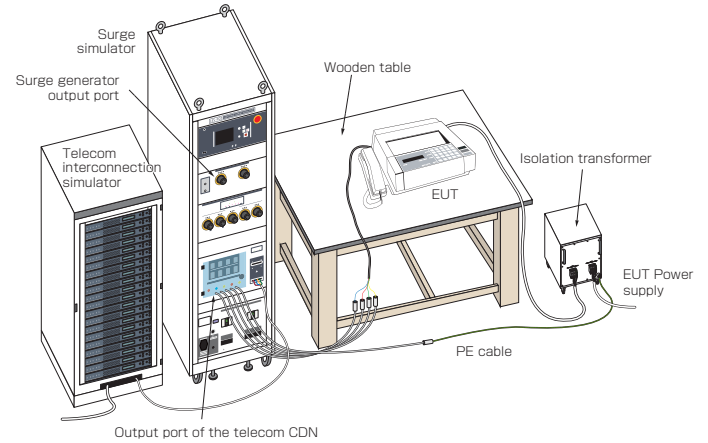
For all tests shown here, if it is not otherwise specified, the length of cable between the EUT and CDN should be 2m or shorter.

Test set-up for surges applied to shielded lines

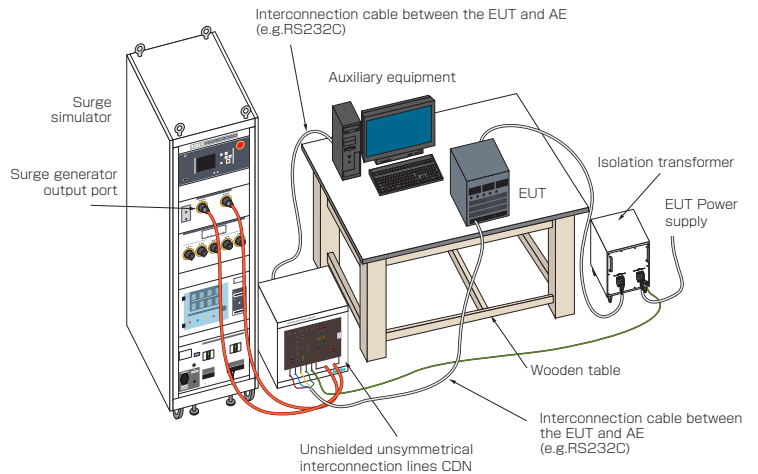
In case of shield lines, surge shall be applied to the metal enclosure of the EUT (for the EUT without a metallic enclosure, surges shall be applied to the shields of the cable)



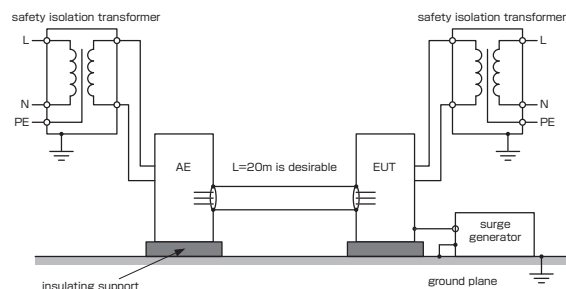
Application of surges to telecom lines



The 1.2/50 combination wave (C/W) specified in the IEC61000-4-5 standard is applied through the telecom lines CDN of the LSS-F03 simulator.



Application of the surges shall be done from the generator output port via a 18 μ F capacitor. The auxiliary equipment shall be connected to the ground plane while the EUT shall not.



All test set-ups shown here are examples for performing tests by using the LSS-F03 series simulators. Some parts are not requirements of the relevant IEC standard.

6. Test procedure

Execution of the test

- Number of surges
For DC power ports and interconnection lines five positive and five negative surge pulses.
For AC power ports five positive and five negative pulses each at 0°, 90°, 180° and at 270°;
- Time between successive pulses: 1 min or less

7. Evaluation of Test Results and Test Report

The test results shall be classified in terms of the loss of function or degradation of performance of the equipment under test, relative to a performance level defined by its manufacturer or the requestor of the test, or agreed between the manufacturer and the purchaser of the product. The recommended classification is as follows:

- 1) Normal performance within limits specified by the manufacturer, requestor or purchaser;
- 2) Temporary loss of function or degradation of performance which ceases after the disturbance ceases, and from which the equipment under test recovers its normal performance, without operator intervention;
- 3) Temporary loss of function or degradation of performance, the correction of which requires operator intervention;
- 4) Loss of function or degradation of performance which is not recoverable, owing to damage to hardware or software, or loss of data.

Generally speaking, as far as the EUT can be immune to the surges which is injected in the all specified period and it satisfy the functional requirements according to the product specification, the test result can be judged as “Good”.

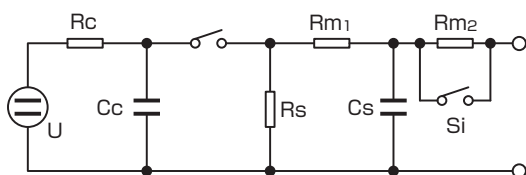
The test report shall contain the test conditions and the result.

Note: These test set-ups and procedures are quoted from IEC61000-4-5 Ed.3 (2014) Standard. Please go through the standard if the more details are required.

8. Surge testing for unshielded outdoor symmetrical communication lines

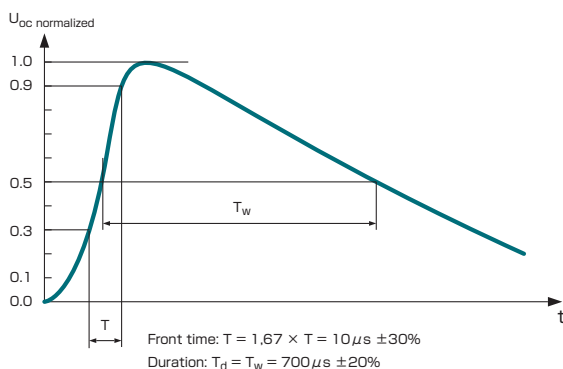
The 3rd edition of the standard requires the 10/700 us combination wave is applied to ports connected to outdoor telecommunication lines only and the Annex A (Normative) dedicatedly address this test. Outdoor telecommunication lines are typically greater than 300 in length, as the result of this length 10/700 uS wave is more representative. Telecommunication lines are usually protected by a primary protector installed at the cable entry to building. Testing shall be performed with the intended primary protector.

10/700 combination waveform (10/700 · 5/320µs) generation circuit

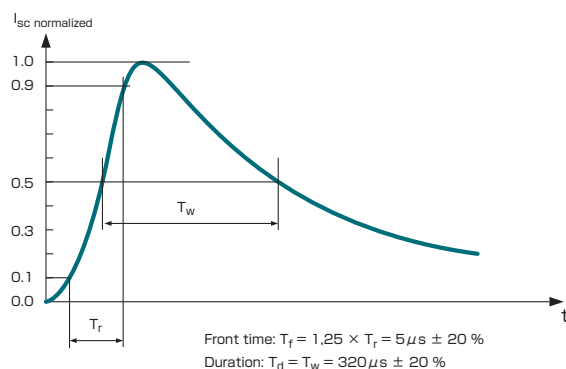


- U High-voltage source
- Rc Charging resistor
- Cc Energy storage capacitor
- Rs Pulse duration shaping resistor
- Rm Impedance matching resistors
- Cs Rise time shaping capacitor
- S1 Switch closed when using external matching resistors

Open circuit voltage waveform



Short circuit current waveform



IEC61000-4-5 Ed.3 Test Standard

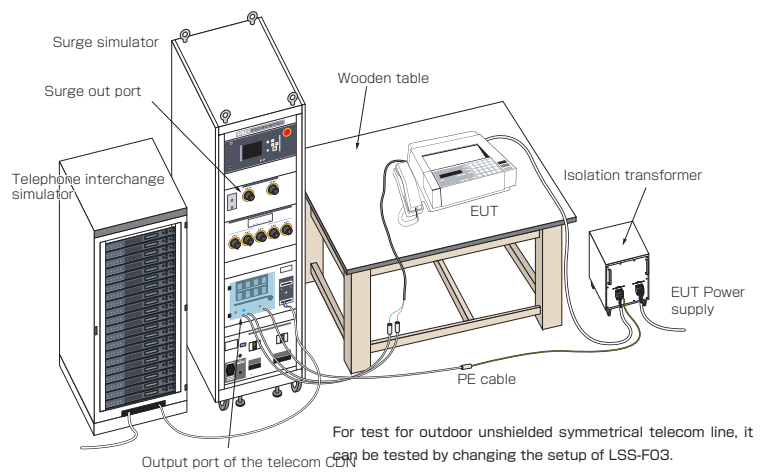
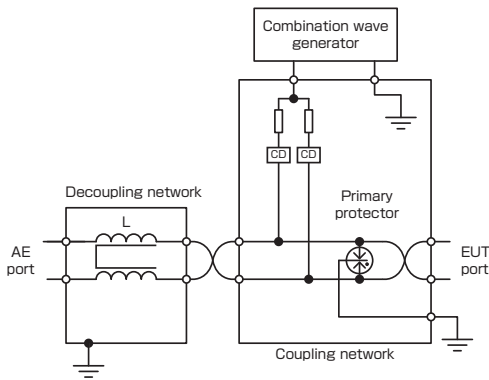
■ Definitions of the waveform parameters of 10/700 μs combination waveform

	Front time μs	Duration μs
Open-circuit voltage	10 ± 30 %	700 ± 20 %
Short-circuit current	5 ± 20 %	320 ± 20 %

■ Relationship between peak open-circuit voltage and peak short-circuit current of the 10/700μs combination waveform

Peak open-circuit voltage at generator output ± 10 %	Peak short-circuit current at generator output ± 10 %
0,5 kV	12,5 A
1,0 kV	25A
2,0 kV	50A
4,0 kV	100A

■ Test set-up example by using the 10/700 us generator and CDN for outdoor unshielded symmetrical communications lines



■ Surge waveform specifications at the EUT port of the CDN for unshielded outdoor symmetrical communication lines

Coupling method	Output voltage from the generator	Open-circuit voltage at the EUT port of the CDN Voc ± 10 %	Voltage front time Tf = 1,67 xTr ± 30 %	Voltage duration Td = Tw ± 30 %	Short-circuit current at the EUT port of the CDN Isc ± 20 %	Current front time Tf ± 30 %	Current duration Td ± 30 %
Common mode Coupling devices 1 pair 27,5 Ω	4 kV	4 kV	8 μs	250 μs	145 A	3,2 μs	250μs

* Designs, appearances and specifications are subject change without notice.

Authorized Representative